Poster Number	**Abstract Title and Authors**
[P1.1]	**Diversity in dengue viruses – a good thing for patients, a bad thing for vaccines?** J. Aaskov, *Queensland University of Technology, Australia*
[P1.2]	**Risk behaviors among blood donors who give blood in order to be tested for HIV in Tehran–Iran blood transfusion in 2005** A. Ahmadifar, *Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran*
[P1.3]	**The role of oxidative stress and malaria infection on anaemia in pregnancy in southwestern Nigeria** O.M. Akanbi*[1], A.B. Odaibo[2], R. Olatoregun[1], O.G. Ademowo[2], *[1]Adekunle Ajasin University, Nigeria;[2]University of Ibadan, Nigeria*
[P1.4]	**Addressing the barriers to antenatal care: experiences to develop appropriate content of the IEC-focused antenatal care handbook in Pakistan** S. Akhund*, B.I. Avan, *Aga Khan University, Pakistan*
[P1.5]	**Eradication of the body louse for the elimination of three illnesses: the Mexican pilot project** V.E. Alcantara*[1], I. Juarez[2], E. Gallardo[3], F. Aviles[4], D.H. Walker[5], L. Garibay[1], *[1]Servicios Médicos y Urgencias de la Secretaria de Salud del Gobierno del Distrito Federal, Mexico; [2]Instituto Nacional de Diagnostico y Referencia Epidemiológica, InDRE, Mexico; [3]Secretaria de Salud del Estado de México, Mexico; [4]Instituto de Asistencia Social IASIS del Gobierno de la Ciudad de México, Mexico; [5]Medical Branch University of Texas, USA*
[P1.6]	***In vitro* processing of donor blood with sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine for the eradication of transfusion-induced malaria** M.S. Ali*[1], A. Kadaru[2], *[1]Al Neelain University, Sudan;[2]University of Khartoum, Sudan*
[P1.7]	**Interventions against pneumonia, malaria and lymphatic filariasis in Papua New Guinea** M.P. Alpers*, I.D. Riley, D. Lehmann, B. Genton, I. Betuela, I. Felger, H.P. Beck, J.W. Kazura, M. Bockarie, *Pneumonia Malaria and Filariasis Research Teams, Institute of Medical Research, Papua New Guinea*
[P1.8]	**Comparative features and outcomes of malaria at a tertiary-care hospital in Karachi, Pakistan** M. A. Beg*, N. Sani, V. Mehraj, W. Jafri, A. Malik, E. Menezes, *Aga Khan University, Pakistan*
[P1.9]	**Seroepidemiology of HIV/AIDS in Aba South Local-Government area of Abia State, Nigeria** N.C. Awujo*[1], N.A.S. Obannaya[2], *[1]University of Medical and Health Sciences, Pakistan;[2]Imo State University, Nigeria*
[P1.10]	**Diagnosis of leptospirosis in febrile patients in the Gampaha district of Sri Lanka** M.S. Bailey*[1], R. Premaratna[2], W.J. Zochowski[3], S.J. Peacock[4], D.G. Lalloo[5], H.J. de Silva[2], *[1]Army Medical Directorate, UK; [2]University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka; [3]Leptospira Reference Unit, UK; [4]Mahidol-Oxford-Wellcome Tropical Medicine Unit, Thailand; [5]Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, UK*
[P1.11]	**Evaluation of malaria-control measures and efficacy of its treatment in paediatric patients at Shirati KMT Hospital, Tanzania** R. Bali*[1], R. Patel[1], B. Chirangi[2], E. Mahmoud[1], *[1]Touro University, USA, [2]Shirati Hospital Medical Research Centre; Tanzania*
[P1.12]	**Malaria incidence among oil/gas workers after 3 years of indoor residual spraying (IRS) and two of improved case management on Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea (EG)** L. Benavente*[1], P. Sharp[2], P. Moschell[1], A. Chaouch[3], N. Lattimore[2], B. Linder[3], *[1]Medical Care Development International, USA; [2]AMPCO, USA; [3]Marathon Oil Compay, USA; [4]One World Development. Goup, USA; [5]Medical Research Council, South Africa*
[P1.13]	***Plasmodium falciparum* glycosylphosphatidylinositol (malaria toxin) interacts with erythrocyte membranes eliciting a recognition by antibodies from *P. falciparum*-infected persons** K. Kowalsky*[1], X. Liu[2], P.H. Seeberger[2], N.W. Brattig[1], *[1]Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine, Germany;[2]ETH Zürich, Switzerland*

[P1.14]	**Identification and characterization of onchoastacin, an astacin-like metalloproteinase from the filaria *Onchocerca volvulus*** N. Borchert[1], C. Becker-Pauly[2], P. Fischer[3], W. Stoecker[2], N.W. Brattig[1], H. Soblik*[1], *[1]Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine, Germany; [2]Johannes-Gutenberg-Universität, Germany; [3]Washington University, USA*
[P1.15]	**Anthropometric recovery of HIV-infected, severely malnourished Malawian children following ARV treatment** Y. Arakawa [2], J. Bunn*[1], G. Poerksen [1], P. Moons[1], P. Tembo[1], E. Molyneux [1], *[1]College of Medicine, Malawi; [2]Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, UK*
[P1.16]	**Phase III trial of pafuramidine maleate (DB289), a novel, oral drug, for treatment of first stage sleeping sickness** C. Burri*[1], S. Bernhard[1], C. Olson[2], A. Mpanya Kabeya[3], J.P. Fina Lubaki[4], G. Pohlig[1], *[1]Swiss Tropical Institute, Switzerland; [2]Immtech Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA; [3]Programme Nationale de Lutte contre la Trypanosomiase Humaine Africaine, Congo; [4]Evangelic Hospital Vanga, Congo*
[P1.17]	**Childhood American cutaneous leishmaniasis: immunological parameters** M. Cabrera, N. Chirinos, S. Ferreira, G. Terán-Ángel, R. Silva*, O. Zerpa, *Universidad Central de Venezuela, Venezuela*
[P1.18]	**The physiology and immunology of pregnancy and how they relate to tropical infectious diseases** I.D. Carroll*[1], D. Williams[2], *[1]The Pregnant Traveller, USA; [2]Kings Norton Surgery, UK*
[P1.19]	**Modelling the spread of antihelmintic resistance** T.S. Churcher*, M-G Basáñez, *Imperial College London, UK*
[P1.20]	**Blood-source identification in *Lutzomyia longipalpis* by mass spectrometry** V.C. Silva*[12], J.A.T. Melo[2], O. Courtenay[4], I.K.M. Santos[2], C. Bloch Jr.[2], C.H.N. Costa[3] *[1]Universidade de Brasília, Brazil; [2]Embrapa Recursos Genéticos e Biotecnologia – CENARGEN, Brazil; [3]University of Warwick, UK, [4]Universidade Federal do Piauí, Brazil*
[P1.21]	**The assessment of a rapid diagnostic test for *P. falciparum* malaria in a hyperendemic area of Uganda, including investigation of false positive results** H.M. Counihan*[1], D. Kyabayinze[2], J. Tibenderana[2], J.B. Rwakimari[3], *[1]Malaria Consortium, UK; [2]Malaria Consortium, Uganda; [3]National Malaria Control Programme, Uganda*
[P1.22]	**The school health programme in Egypt: the impact of a 12-year integrated helminth control programme in the Nile Delta (1996–2007)** F. Curtale*[1], Y.A.W Hassanein[2], M.Y. Mohamed[2], P. Barduagni[3], L. Savioli[4], *[1]Laziosanità - Agenzia di Sanità Pubblica, Italy; [2]Ministry of Health & Population, Egypt; [3]Directorate General for Development Cooperation, Italy; [4]World Health Organization, Switzerland*
[P1.23]	**Cost-effective strategies for targeted Chagas disease control in the Andean region** C.R. Davies*[1], M. Castillo-Riquelme[1], F. Guhl[2], D. Campbell-Lendrum[1], Z. Chalabi[1], J. Lord[3], D. Feliciangeli[4], V.M. Angulo[5], M. Restrepo[6], J. Fox-Rushby[7], *[1]London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, UK; [2]Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia; [3] National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence, UK; [4]Universidad de Carabobo, Maracay, Venezuela; [5]Universidad Industrial de Santander, Bucaramanga, Colombia; [6]Instituto Colombiano De Medicina Tropical, Medellin, Colombia; [7]Brunel University, UK*
[P1.24]	**Prevention of acute adverse reactions to antivenom in snakebite: Interim report of blinded data from a randomised, controlled trial** H.A. de Silva*[1], C.D. Ranasinha[1], A. Pathmeswaran[1], D. Lalloo[2], J. Armitage[3], J.K. Aronson[1], *[1]University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka; [2]University of Liverpool, UK; [3]University of Oxford, UK*
[P1.25]	**Effect of mass chemotherapy for filariasis control on soil-transmitted helminth infections in the Western Province of Sri Lanka** N.K. Gunawardena, N.D.D.M. Amarasekera, A. Pathmeswaran, N.R. de Silva*, *University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka*
[P1.26]	**Monitoring post-tsunami malariogenic conditions in Car Nicobar Island (India) using satellite remote sensing** R.C. Dhiman*[1], M.K. Das[2], S. Pahwa[1], A.P. Dash[1], *[1]National Institute of Malaria Research (ICMR), India; [2]MRC Field Station, India*
[P1.27]	**Development of DNA assays, in soil-transmitted nematode parasites of humans, for the detection of single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) associated with benzimidazole resistance** A. Diawara*[1], L.J. Drake[2], R.R. Suswillo[2], D.A. Bundy[3], R.K. Prichard[1], *[1]McGill, Canada; [2]Imperial College School of Medicine, UK; [3]World Bank, USA*

[P1.28]	**PfEMP1 suppresses early IFN-γ production by γδ-T, NK & αβ-T cells via a CD36 independent pathway** M.C. D'Ombrain*, T.S. Voss, A.G. Maier, D.S. Hansen, A.F. Cowman, L. Schofield, *The Walter & Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia*
[P1.29]	**Leprosy in Nicaragua: recognition and improved diagnosis** H.D. Donoghue*[1], P. Torres[2], J.L. Stanford[1], *[1]University College London, UK; [2]Sanatorio San Francisco De Borja, Spain*
[P1.30]	**Efficacy of a therapeutic DNA vaccine against *Trypanosoma cruzi* infection in dogs** I.A. Quijano-Hernandez*, M.E. Bolio-Gonzalez, J.C. Rodriguez-Buenfil, M.J. Ramirez-Sierra, E. Dumonteil, *Universidad Autonoma de Yucatan, Mexico*
[P1.31]	**Antigenic escape residues of apical membrane antigen-1 of *Plasmodium falciparum*** S. Dutta*[1], S.Y. Lee[1], A.H. Batchelor[2], D.E. Lanar[1], *[1]Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, USA, [2]University of Maryland School of Pharmacy, USA*
[P1.32]	**The use of Ivermectin treatment coverage in schools as a tool for rapid estimation of community treatment coverage (a case study of Ogun State CDTI Project, Nigeria)** O. Akinola*, U.F. Ekpo, *University of Agriculture, Nigeria*
[P1.33]	***Tuberculous Lymphdenitis*: Mantoux test and cytokine profile as markers of disease and healing** A.A.E. Elnour*, E.A.G. Khalil, A.M. Musa, *Institute of Endemic Diseases, Sudan*
[P1.34]	**Immunological characterization of *Strongyloides ratti* heat-shock protein 10 and heat-shock protein 60** Y. Tazir, K. Erttmann, H. Soblik*, *Bernhard-Nocht-institute for tropical Medicine, Germany*
[P1.35]	**Baseline assessment of knowledge, attitude and practice of population in malaria-endemic zone in Bangladesh about malaria control and treatment-seeking behaviour** A. Faiz*, E. Yunus, R. Rahman, A. Hussaain, Z. Sharif, Z. Begum, *Malaria Research Group, Bangladesh*
[P1.36]	**Comparison of quinine versus co-artem as follow up oral treatment following parenteral quinine in the management of severe malaria** A. Faiz*, E. Yunus, R. Rahman, A. Hussain, R. Samad, Z. Begum, *Malaria Research Group, Bangladesh*
[P1.37]	**Estimation of parasite load using a rapid diagnostic test in *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria** N. Ghanchi*[2], M.A. Beg[1], V. Mehraj[1], R. Hussain[1], *[1]Aga Khan University, Pakistan; [2]University of Karachi, Pakistan*
[P1.38]	**The seroprevalence rate of leishmaniasis among domestic dogs in three foci of Tbilisi, Georgia** E. Giorgobiani*[1,2], G. Chanturia[1], N. Chitadze[1], D. Sacks[2], S.H. Kamhawi[2], P. Imnadze[1], *[1]National Center for Disease Control, Georgia; [2]National Institute of Allergy and infectious Diseases, USA*
[P1.39]	**Assessing the prevalence of stunting and underweight for age in a birth cohort of Gabonese children using the NCHS 1978, the CDC 2000 and the WHO 2006 child growth standards** N.G. Schwarz[1], K. Klipstein-Grobusch[3], M.L. Decker[1], J. Goesch[1], B. Lell[1,4], M.P. Grobusch*[1,3], *[1]Albert Schweitzer Hospital Lambarene, Gabon; [2]Departement des Maladies Infectieuses, France; [3]University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa; [4]University of Tuebingen, Germany,*
[P1.40]	**Characteristics of Cholera outbreak in Delhi (2001–2006)** V. Gupta*[1], T. Kumar[2], S. Bhoi[1], B.K. Hazarika[2], *[1]All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India; [2]Municipal Corporation Delhi, India*
[P1.41]	**Elevated CD47 expression on erythrocyte membranes in severe *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria** G.K. Helegbe*[1], B.Q. Goka[2], M.M. Addae[3], G.O. Adjei[2], J.A.L. Kurtzhals[4], B.D. Akanmori[3], *[1]SMHS, Ghana; [2]Korle-Bu Teaching Hospital, Ghana; [3]NMIMR, Ghana; [4]Copenhagen University Hospital, Denmark*
[P1.42]	**HIV–leprosy coinfected cases attending the outpatient's clinic at Agra, India: case report of 14 patients** T. Hussain*, K. Katoch, *National JALMA Institute for Leprosy and Other Mycobacterial Diseases (Indian Council of Medical Research), India*

[P1.43]	**Traditional birth home attendance and its implication on malaria control during pregnancy** O.A. Idowu*, C.F. Mafiana, D. Sotiloye, *University of Ibadan, Nigeria*
[P1.44]	**The West African network II for monitoring anti-malarial treatment (WANMAT II)** I.V. Valea*[1], R.T.G. Guiguemde[1], H.C. Counihan[2], J.B.O. Ouedraogo[3], *[1]WANMAT II, Burkina Faso;[2]Malaria Consortium, UK;[3]IRSS, Burkina Faso*
[P1.45]	**Changes in immune profile of TB patients during the intensive phase of anti-TB treatment** D. Jackson-Sillah*[1], H.M. Dockrell[1], J. Cliff[1], P. Gorak-Stolinski[1], G. Bothamley[2], *[1]London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, UK;[2]Homerton University Hospital, UK*
[P1.46]	**The efforts of NIPRD towards local production of Artemisinin-based Combination Therapy (ACTs) in combating malaria in Nigeria** I.A. Jegede*[1], A. Brisibe[2], J.I. Okogun[1], A.T. Orisadipe[1], Y. Kunle[1], U.S. Inyang[1], *[1]Bradford University, UK;[2]NIH , USA;[3]Ahmadu Bello Unversity, Nigeria*
[P1.47]	***Pneumocystis jiroveci* pneumonia in HIV patients in Tunisia** B. Kilani*, C.H. Marrakchi, L. Ammari, H. Tiouiri Benaïssa, F. Kanoun, A. Goubontini, *Rabta Hospital, Tunisia*
[P1.48]	**The rodent filaria *Litomosoides sigmodontis* induces chemotaxis of human natural killer (NK) cells depending on *Wolbachia endobacteria*** C. Zepig, S. Korten*, *Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany*
[P1.49]	**Hyper-resistance to the rodent filaria *Litomosoides sigmodontis* is regulated by granzymes** W. Hartmann[1], M. Simon[2], S. Korten*[1], *[1]Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine, Germany;[2]Max-Planck-Institut für Immunbiologie, Germany*
[P1.50]	**The pregnant Rhesus-negative Nigerian woman** R.T. Kotila*, A.A. Odukogbe, M.A. Okunlola, O. Olayemi, K.A. Obisesan, *University of Ibadan, Nigeria*
[P1.51]	**Reduction of *Plasmodium* transmission by controlling *An. gambiae* and *An. funestus* populations after applying *Bacillus thuringiensis* and *Bacillus sphaericus* in an peri urban endemic area in Côte d'Ivoire** B.G. Koudou [1,2], E.S. Tchicaya [1,3], A.M. Adja [3,4], G.Cissé[1], M. Tanner[5], J. Utzinger[5], *[1]Centre Suisse de Recherches Scientifiques, Cote d'Ivoire;[2]Université d'Abobo Adjamé, Cote d'Ivoire;,[3]Université de Cocody, Cote d'Ivoire;[4]Insitut Pierre-Richet, Cote d'Ivoire;[5]Swiss Tropical Institute, Switzerland*
[P1.52]	**Impact of Hepatitis B vaccination and traditional rites on the epidemiology of Hepatitis B in Ghanaian children** C. Kreuzberg[1], S. Ehrhardt[2], P. Appiah-Thompson[3], M. Lüthgehetmann[1], O. Adjei[3], J. May[4], P. Buggisch[1], *[1]Department for Internal Medicine I, Gastroenterology, Infectious Diseases and Bernhard Nocht Clinic for Tropical Medicine, University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany;[2]Clinical Research Unit, Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine, Germany;[3]Kumasi Center for Collaborative Research in Tropical Medicine, Ghana;[4]Infection Epidemiology, Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine, Germany*
[P1.53]	**Maternal health inequalities of tribes in India** D. Kumar*[1], V. Sehgal[2], C. Dolla[1], *[1]Regional medical Research Center for tribals(ICMR), India;[2]Bundelkhand University, India*
[P1.54]	**Food-borne emerging parasitic diseases in Romania** L.E. Lazar*[1,2], A. Capatina[3], *[1]University of Medicine & Pharmacy, Romania;[2]Colentina Hospital-Parasitic Diseases Dept, Romania;[3]Universitary Army Central Hospital, Romania*
[P1.55]	**Antimalarial potency of MRP1 (ABCC1) substrate MK571 in *Plasmodium falciparum*-infected human erythrocytes** M.L. Leimanis*, E. Georges, *McGill University, Canada*
[P1.56}	**Isolation and identification of *Salmonella spp*. from chicken meat in Hanoi, Vietnam** L. Quynh Huong[1], R. Fries[2], P. Padungtod[3], T. Thi Hanh[1], M. N. Kyule[4], M.P.O. Baumann[4], K.H. Zessin[4] *[1]National Institute of Veterinary Research, Vietnam;[2]Free University Berlin, German;[3]Chiangmai University, Thailand;[4]Freie Universität Berlin, Germany*
[P1.57]	**Screening refugee children new to Calgary, Canada for infectious diseases and related comorbidities** L.K. Mackenzie*[1], S.M. Kuhn[1], C.P. Pim[2], *[1]University of Calgary, Canada;[2]Calgary Refugee Health Program, Canada*

[P1.58]	**IgG, IgM and IgA antibody response to *Cryptosporidium parvum* in HIV/AIDS patients** K. Kaushik, S. Khurana, A. Wanchu, N. Malla*, *Post Graduate Institute Of Medical Education and Research, India*
[P1.59]	**Dengue vaccine development update** J. Lang*, *Sanofi Pasteur, France*
[P1.60]	**Revisiting rabies in Japan: is there cause for alarm?** H. Tamashiro*[1], G.C. Matibag[1], R.A. Ditangco[2], K. Kanda[1], Y. Ohbayashi[1], *[1]University Graduate School of Medicine, Japan; [2]Research Institute for Tropical Medicine, Philippines*
[P1.61]	**The influence of maternal factors on the concentration of iron in mature breast milk** J. Mello Neto*[1], P.H. Carvalho Rondó[2], M. Oshiiwa[3], M.A. Morgano[4], C.Z. Zago[5], M.L. Santos[5], S. Domingues[6], *[1]Centro Universitário Hermínio Ometto, Brazil; [2]University of São Paulo, Brazil; [3]FATEC -Marília, Brazil; [4]Instituto de Tecnologia de Alimentos de Campinas, Brazil; [5]Universidade Metodista de Piracicaba, Brazil; [6]Banco de Leite de Marília, Brazil*
[P1.62]	**Pulmonary complications in Chagas disease: experimental findings and possible impact in the perinatal mortality in endemic regions** V. Melnikov*, O. Dobrovinskaya, O. Newton-Sanchez, A. Maldonado-Rodriguez, F. Guzman-Rodriguez, F. Espinoza-Gomez, *Colima University, Mexico*
[P1.63]	**Occupational health hazards ''blood borne viral hepatitis in haematemesis unit''** S.E. Micheal*, K.H. Farrag, *The Organisation of Teaching Hospitals, Egypt*
[P1.64]	**Study of lymphoid and myeloid phenotypes and intracellular cytokines in visceral leishmaniasis (vl) patients** T.M. Mohapatra*, K. Bharti, M.R. Sen, S. Sunder, *Institute of Medical Sciences, India*
[P1.65]	**Diarrhoeal infection control for children less than 5 years old in low resource countries, the case of Morogoro district, Tanzania** V.S. Mwingira, *Amani Medical Research Centre, Tanzania*
[P1.66]	**Postpartum massage: another traditional harmful practice carried out after delivery on women in Cameroon** G. Eppel[1], A. Bessem Ebanga*[2], F. Ndonko[1], *[1]GTZ-Health Programme, Cameroon; [2]National Network of Aunties Associations, Cameroon*
[P1.67]	**'Expert-patients': Strengthening ARV treatment adherence through patient's ownership. The case of Mamou, Republic of Guinea** D. Keita[1], A. Keita[2], M. Kowaleswki[3], F. Ndonko*[4], H. Piechulek[1], *[1]GFA-GTZ, Mamou, Guinea; [2]Mamou Regional Hospital, Guinea; [3]GFA, Hamburg, Germany; [4]GTZ, Yaounde, Cameroon*
[P1.68]	**The South African malaria initiative: an African response to an African problem** Z.G Ngcete[1,2] A. I. Louw[1,2] , E. J. Morris[1,2, 3, 4, 5], *[1]South African Malaria Initiative; [2]University of Pretoria, South Africa; [3]African Centre for Gene Technologies; [4]CSIR; [5]University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa*
[P1.69]	**The impact of malaria and HIV coinfection in an urban setting of Cameroon** T.K. Nkuo Akenji*, E. Tevofouet, F. Nsang, N. Ngufor, U*niversity of Buea, Cameroon*
[P1.70]	**How to improve health-service performance in public-health system?** A. Nougtara*, A.M. Bah, H. Piechulek , *GTZ, Germany*
[P1.71]	**Malaria case management in under-5 children at public primary healthcare facilities in Tanzania** S. Nsimba*, A. Massele, J. Eriksen, *MUCHS, Tanzania*
[P1.72]	**TaqMan locked nucleic acid real-time PCR for rapid detection and identification of *DHFR* gene mutations in *Plasmodium falciparum* isolates** O. Ojurongbe[1,2,3], A.F. Fagbenro-Beyioku[2], P.G. Kremsner[3],J.F.J. Kun[3], *[1]Department of Medical Microbiology & Parasitology College of Health Sciences, Ladoke Akintola University of Technology, Nigeria; [2]Department of Medical Microbiology and Parasitology College of Medicine, University of Lagos, Nigeria; [3]Department of Parasitology, Institute of Tropical Medicine, University of Tuebingen, Germany*
[P1.73]	**Recrudscence-reinfection discrimination, and discordant association between parasitological failure and markers of chloroquine resistance in Nigerian children with acute uncomplicated falciparum malaria** Y.A. Olukosi[1], A.O Magbagbeola[1], B.A Iwalokun[2], I.A. Akinwande[1], P.U. Agomo[1] , O.O Aina[1], C. Agomo[1], *[1]Biochemistry Dept, College of Medicine, University of Lagos; [2]Biochemistry Dept, Lagos State University; [3]Biochemistry & Nutrition Dept, Nigerian Institute of Medical Research, Lagos*

[P1.74]	**High rate of TB among household contacts of multidrug-resistant tuberculosis (MDR-TB) index cases in a high incidence district of Lima, Peru** L. Otero*[1], F. Luongo[2], E. González[1], G. Henostroza[1], C. Seas[1], E. Gotuzzo[1], *[1]Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia, Peru; [2]Stanford University, USA*
[P1.75]	**The malaria attributable severe anaemia among children aged 6–23 months old from the rural district of Kongoussi, Burkina Faso** H.Z. Ouédraogo*[1], M. Dramaix-Wilmet[2], A.N. Zeba[1], S. Tiemtoré[1], S. Sawadogo[1], P. Donnen[2], *[1]Institut de Recherche en Sciences de la Santé, Burkina Faso; [2]Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium*
[P1.76]	**Placental malaria in the baboon model: high sequestration of parasites in the placenta is accompanied by low peripheral infection** H.S. Ozwara[1], M. Barasa[1,2], M. Gicheru[2], J. Ayisi[3], I. Farah[1], J. Moore[4], *[1]Institute of Primate Research, Kenya; [2]Kenyatta University, Kenya; [3]Kenya Medical Research Institute, Kenya; [4]University of Georgia, USA*
[P1.77]	**HIV-1 and helminth coinfection in Kenya is correlated with socio-economic factors** C. Page*[1], J. Walson[2], P. Otieno[3], G. John-Stewart[2], *[1]Yale School of Medicine, USA; [2]University of Washington Seattle, USA; [3]Kenya Medical Research Institute, Kenya*
[P1.78]	**Semi-recumbent body position fails to prevent pneumonia in adults with severe tetanus** C.M. Parry*[3], H.T. Loan[2], J. Parry[1], N.T.N. Nga[2], L.M. Yen[2], N.T. Binh[2], *[1]University of Oxford Clinical Research Unit, Vietnam; [2]Hospital for Tropical Diseases, Vietnam; [3]University of Liverpool, UK*
[P1.79]	**Distance education: a challenge for academic tropical medicine** K. Picozzi*, E. MacLeod, M. Eisler, S. Welburn, *University of Edinburgh, UK*
[P1.80]	**The wildlife reservoirs of T. b. *rhodesiense*: a case study from the great Serengeti ecosystem** K. Picozzi*[1], M. Kaare[1], S. Cleaveland[1], C. Packer[2], S. Welburn[1], *[1]University of Edinburgh, UK; [2]University of Minnesota, USA*
[P1.81]	**Changes in membrane potential expressed by drug-resistant *Leishmania* might serve as a marker of chemo-resistance with prognostic value** E. Díaz, C. Machuca, M. Padron-Nieves, A. Romero, A. Ponte-Sucre*, *Universidad Central de Venezuela, Venezuela*
[P1.82]	**A Phase II, observer-blind, randomised study to evaluate the safety and immunogenicity of a new meningococcal group, a conjugate vaccine, in healthy African toddlers residing in the meningitis belt** S. Sow[1], B. Okoko[2*], M.-P. Preziosi[3], E. Marchetti[4], M. Tapia[1], R.Adegbola[2], R. Borrow[5], G. Carlone[6], F.C. Haidara[1], A. Akinsola[2], S. Diakité[1],V. Parulekar[7], B. Plikaytis[6], H. Findlow[5], C. Elie[6], J.-M. Préaud[4], S. Kapre[8], S. Jadav[8,] M. LaForce[4], P. Kulkarni[8] , S. Viviani[4], *[1]Centre pour les Vaccins en Développement CVD-Mali, Mali; [2]Medical Research Council, Basse, The Gambia; [3]Meningitis Vaccine Project, Initiative for Vaccine Research, WHO, Switzerland; [4]Meningitis Vaccine Project, PATH, France; [5]Vaccine Evaluation Unit, Health Protection Agency, UK; [6]Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, USA; [7]iGATE Clinical Research Int., India, [8]Serum Institute of India Ltd (SIIL), India*
[P1.83]	**Clinical assessment and treatment of children in paediatric wards in north east Tanzania** H. Reyburn*[1], E. Mwakasungula[2], S. Chonya[2], F. Mtei[2], A. Poulsen[3], R. Olomi[2], *[1]LSHTM, UK; [2]Kilimanjaro Christian Medical Centre, Tanzania; [3]University of Copenhagen, Denmark*
[P1.84]	**Two longitudinal cohort studies investigating mechanisms of innate and acquired immunity to malaria in children from highly endemic regions of Papua New Guinea** L.J. Robinson[1], M.C. D'Ombrain[1], E. Lin[2], J. Taraika[2], N. Bernard[1], P. Michon[2], Y-U. Kwon[3], P. H. Seeberger[3], C.L. King[4], J.G. Beeson[1], D.I. Stanisic[1,2], I. Mueller[2], L. Schofield[1] *[1]The Walter & Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia; [2]Papua New Guinea Institute of Medical Research, Papua New Guinea; [3]Federal Institute for Technology (ETH) Switzerland; [4]Center for Global Health and Diseases, Case Western Reserve University, USA*
[P1.85]	**Histoplasmosis in HIV-infected persons: clinical features, diagnosis and outcome of treatment** B. Saha*, S.K. Guha, N. Pramanik, R.P. Goswami, S. Mallik, S. Basak, *School of Tropical Medicine, India*
[P1.86]	**Poverty and rural livelihoods in the plains of Nepal: implications for maternal and newborn survival** N.M. Saville*[1], B.P. Shrestha[2], D.B. Silwal[2], S. Tamang[2], S. Chaudhary[2], A. Seal[1], *[1]UCL, UK; [2]Mother Infant Research Activities, Nepal*

[P1.87]	**Direct molecular characterization and follow-up of *Trypanosoma cruzi* lineages and populations involved in congenital Chagas disease** A.G. Schijman*[1], J.M. Burgos[1], J. Altcheh[2], M Bisio[1], M.E. Seidenstein[3], T Duffy[1], *[1]Laboratorio de Biología Molecular de la Enfermedad de Chagas (LaBMECh) -INGEBI-CONICET, Argentina; [2]Hospital de Niños Ricardo Gutierrez, Argentina, [3]Hospital Bernardino Rivadavia, Argentina*
[P1.88]	**"We're all individuals…" defining laboratory reference range for AIDS vaccine trials in Africa** A. Kamali[1], E. Karita[2], O. Anzala[3], J. Mulenga[4], P. Kaleebu[5], J. Scott*[6], *[1]MRC/UVRI Uganda Research Unit on AIDS, Uganda; [2]Project San Francisco, Rwanda; [3]Kenya AIDS Vaccine Initiative, Kenya; [4]Zambia Emory HIV Research Project, Zambia; [5]Uganda Virus Research Institute, Uganda; [6]University of Oxford, UK*
[P1.89]	**Self-treatment with chloroquine in rural communities of Tanzania: a therapeutic challenge for any future malaria treatment policy change in Tanzania** B. Shehoza*, S. Nsimba, *Muhimbili University, Tanzania*
[P1.90]	**Cytology of HIV-associated cervical adenitis: a retrospective analysis of 150 cases** T.L. Shiramba*, G.Z. Mutuma, H.A. Lodenyo, J.M. Kabanga, J.K. Kuria, *KEMRI, Kenya*
[P1.91]	**Monkeys are reservoir hosts for human *Plasmodium knowlesi* infections in Sarawak, Malaysian Borneo** B. Singh*[1], P.C.S Divis[1], J. Cox-Singh[1], K.S. Lee[1], R.A. Julin[1], D.J. Conway[2], A.W. Thomas[3], A. Matusop[4], *[1]University Malaysia Sarawak, Malaysia; [2]London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, UK; [3]Biomedical Primate Research Centre, The Netherlands; [4]Sarawak Health Department, Malaysia*
[P1.92]	**Healthcare seeking behaviour and use of traditional healers after snakebite in rural KwaZulu Natal** D.J. Sloan*[1], M.J. Dedicoat[3], D.G. Lalloo[2], *[1]Hlabisa Hospital, South Africa; [2]Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, UK; [3]Ngwelezane Hospital, South Africa*
[P1.93]	**The impact of modern immunoassays on the approach to tropical diseases** A.M. Smithyman, *Cellabs Pty Ltd, Australia*
[P1.94]	**Bone marrow cell transplantation to the myocardium is safe and potentially effective in patients with heart failure due to Chagas Disease cardiomyopathy** R. Ribeiro dos Santos*[1], F. Vilas-Boas[2], G.S. Feitosa[2], M.B.P. Soares[1], J.A. Pinho-Filho[2], A. Andrade[2], *[1]Centro de Pesquisas Gonçalo Moniz, Fundação Oswaldo Cruz, Brazil; [2]Hospital Santa Izabel, Brazil*
[P1.95]	***In vitro* multidrug resistance and unfavourable treatment outcome in pulmonary tuberculosis patients – a study from South India** S. Aparna*, B. Triveni, V.C. Kishore, A. Sreenivas, K.V. Krishna Murthy, *LEPRA –Blue Peter Research Center, India*
[P1.96]	**Piga vita kichocho: control of schistosomiasis and soil-transmitted helminthiasis on Zanzibar** D. Rollinson*[1], A.F Mgeni[1], I.S. Khamis[1], A. Fenwick[2], M.G. Basanez[2], M.D. French[2], J.R. Stothard[2], *[1]Helminth Control Programme, Tanzania; [2]Imperial College, UK*
[P1.97]	**Plasma antibodies from Gambian children recognise stage-specific surface antigens of *Plasmodium falciparum* gametocytes** M. Saeed, P.H. Corran, C.J. Sutherland*, *London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, UK*
[P1.98]	**Survival of neutralizing antibody in previously rabies vaccinated subjects: A prospective study showing long lasting immunity** K. Suwansrinon*, H. Wilde, M. Benjavongkulchai, U. Banjongkasaena, S. Lertjarutorn, S. Boonchang, *Queen Saovabha Memorial Institute, Thailand*
[P1.99]	**The role of IgE antibodies in protection against *P.falciparum*** R. Mohammed*, I.M. Elhassan, M.E. Ibrahim, M. Bloomberg, *Institute of Endemic Diseases, University of Khartoum, Sudan*
[P1.100]	**Investigation and case-control study of an infant beriberi outbreak in Mayotte – April-July 2004** A. T. Tajahmady[1]*, I. Quatresous[1], D. Sissoko[2], A. Abaines[3], *[1]Département international et tropical, Institut de veille sanitaire, France; [2]CIRE Réunion-Mayotte, Institut de veille sanitaire, France; [3] Direction des affaires Sanitaires et Sociales Mayotte, France*
[P1.101]	**Host-choice favours fitness in anthropophilic mosquitoes *Anopheles gambiae* s.s. and *Aedes aegypti*** W. Takken*[1], T.W. Scott[2], *[1]Wageningen University, The Netherlands; [2]University of California at Davis, USA*

[P1.102]	**Thwarting *Plasmodium falciparum*-induced oxidative stress within endothelial cells: prospects in severe malaria therapy** Z. Taoufiq*, P. Pino, I. Vouldoukis, D. Mazier, *INSERM Université Pierre et Marie Curie, France*
[P1.103]	**Clinical and epidemiologic presentation of acute Chagas disease in outbreaks related to oral transmission, Brazil – 2005/2006 – preliminary data** E. Tatto*, S. O. Santos, S. M. Oliveira, M. T. Obara, J. C. Silva, M. Flores, *Secretariat of Health Surveillance (SVS), Ministry of Health (MoH), Brazil*
[P1.104]	**Development of age-based dose regimens for a new fixed-dose *Artesunate-mefloquine* combination for uncomplicated falciparum malaria** D.J. Terlouw*[1], D.J. Hayes[1], I. Ribeiro[2], F.O. ter Kuile[3], *[1]Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, UK; [2]DNDi, Switzerland; [3]US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, USA*
[P1.105]	**Clinical and laboratory features to differentiate scrub typhus from bacterial meningitis** G.M. Varghese*, A. Mathew, O.C. Abraham, E. Mathai, D. Mathai, *Christian Medical College, India*
[P1.106]	**Evaluation of crude soluble extract, lower molecular weight (10–30 kDa) and excretory secretory antigens of *T. solium cysticerci* by ELISA for the diagnosis of neurocysticercosis in children** A. Venkata Subba Rao*, P. Singhi, N. Khandelwal, S. Khurana, N. Malla, *Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, India*
[P1.107]	**Malaria quick impact in Suriname: millennium development goals (MDG) achieved** L. Villegas*[1], E. Commissie[2], H. Hiwat[2], J. Nieuwendam[2], G. Lavenberg[2], S. Mitro[2] *[1]Consultant/Adviser Global Fund Malaria Program –Suriname; [2]Medical Mission -Global Fund Malaria Program – Suriname*
[P1.108]	**Does HIV infection increase the risk for cholera: findings from a case–control study** L von Seidlein*[1], XY Wang[2], A Macuamule[1], *[1]LSHTM, UK; [2]IVI, Korea, South*
[P1.109]	**Sex ratio variation and density dependence in *Ascaris lumbricoides* infections of humans: its impact on the mating probability of female worms** M. Walker*, A. Hall, R.M. Anderson, M-G Basáñez, *Imperial College, UK*
[P1.110]	**Survival of *Schistosoma japonicum* eggs in faeces from different definitive host species** T.P. Wang*, F.F. Wang, L. Zhu, S.Q. Zhang, N. Ørnbjerg, M.V. Johansen, *Anhui Institute of Parasitic Disease, China*
[P1.111]	**Elimination of malaria transmission in Sri Lanka: a possible second chance** A.R. Wickremasinghe*, D.R. Wickremasinghe, *Faculty of Medicine, University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka*
[P1.112]	**Anti- disease antibodies to *Plasmodium falciparum* merozoite surface protein-1 in unstable malaria transmission area** H.M. Yassin*, S.A. Younis, G.M. Satti, J.A. Ibrahim, *University of Khartoum, Sudan*
[P1.113]	**Potential impact of climate change on schistosomiasis transmission in China** X-N. Zhou*[1], G-J. Yang[2,3], K. Yang[2], X-H Wang[1], Q-B Hong[2], L-P. Sun[2], J.B. Malone[4], T.K. Kristensen[5], N.R. Bergquist[6], J. Utzinger[3] *[1]National Institute of Parasitic Diseases, China; [2]Jiangsu Institute of Parasitic Diseases, China; [3]Swiss Tropical Institute, Switzerland; [4]Louisiana State University, USA; [5]DBL – Institute for Health Research and Development, Denmark; [6]Ingerod 407, Sweden*
[P1.114]	***Leishmania major* magnesium transporters are virulence factors** Y. Zhu*, T. Davis, J. Curtis, E. Handman, *The Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia*